

Exam

Name_____

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- 1) Why did Florence Nightingale establish the first formal, independent nursing education program? 1) _____
- A) To make the preparation of nurses the primary goal of their education
 - B) To promote a model of health promotion and disease prevention
 - C) To establish a base from which nurses would then be able to control their own profession
 - D) To reduce the exploitation of women

Answer: A

Explanation: A)
B)
C)
D)

- 2) What need most strongly influenced early schools of nursing? 2) _____
- A) Increasing death rates within hospitals
 - B) Service needs of the hospitals
 - C) A shortage of adequately trained nurses
 - D) The desire for knowledge

Answer: B

Explanation: A)
B)
C)
D)

- 3) How can nurses resolve the issue of entry into practice (two year versus four year graduates)? 3) _____
- A) Develop separate professional organizations for affiliation and advocacy.
 - B) Stop being the victims of an unenlightened hospital industry.
 - C) Refuse to accept positions in health care institutions that fail to distinguish between the two types of graduates.
 - D) Seek to avoid being coconspirators in the confusion over entry into practice.

Answer: B

Explanation: A)
B)
C)
D)

- 4) Which group of nurses was largely responsible for recognizing the need for nurses to have knowledge of social and behavioral sciences? 4) _____
- A) Nurse educators
 - B) Public health nurses
 - C) Nurse researchers
 - D) Nurse midwives

Answer: B

Explanation: A)
B)
C)
D)

5) Which characteristic best describes the competence of a nurse?

5) _____

- A) Manages a chronically ill, co-morbid adult patient across settings
- B) Certified in CPR
- C) Able to obtain a patient's oxygen saturation level
- D) Completes all care in a timely fashion

Answer: A

Explanation: A)

B)

C)

D)

6) Why has the medical model been deeply unsatisfying for most nurses?

6) _____

- A) Nurses had minimal input into the medical model and therefore the needs of nurses were overlooked.
- B) While the medical model addresses the needs of individual patients, the needs of a community and society are overlooked.
- C) The medical model tends to focus on disease or infirmity.
- D) The medical model requires the nurse to assume a subordinate status to the physician.

Answer: C

Explanation: A)

B)

C)

D)

7) The theme characterizing early nursing education was "training." Why do nurses today find this description of nursing education so aversive?

7) _____

- A) It depicts nurses as individuals lacking education.
- B) It implies that the nurse is proficient at the time of graduation and thus not in need of assistance with transition into practice.
- C) Nurses are sensitive and embarrassed by their predecessors.
- D) It is a term used by physicians to describe medical training.

Answer: A

Explanation: A)

B)

C)

D)

8) What traits did the hospital industry and medical profession most value in nurses at the beginning of the 20th century?

8) _____

- A) Technical skill, industry, and obedience
- B) Self motivation, autonomy, and productivity
- C) Broad education, compassion, and concern for the patient
- D) Cost consciousness, clinical skill, and unwavering obedience

Answer: A

Explanation: A)

B)

C)

D)

9) Why was there a severe shortage of nurses at the end of WW I?

9) _____

- A) Poor working conditions
- B) Alternate employment opportunities available for women
- C) Notoriously poor salaries paid nurses
- D) Well known exploitation of nursing students

Answer: D

Explanation: A)

B)

C)

D)

10) The Goldmark report was commissioned to study nursing. At the time of its publication what impact did the report make on nursing education?

10) _____

- A) The Goldmark report lead to the fiscally independence of nursing schools.
- B) The Goldmark report lead nurse leaders to begin to envision advanced practice nursing.
- C) The Goldmark report lead to higher educational standards and a liberal education for nurses.
- D) The Goldmark report had no impact on nursing education.

Answer: D

Explanation: A)

B)

C)

D)

Answer Key
Testname: C2

- 1) A
- 2) B
- 3) B
- 4) B
- 5) A
- 6) C
- 7) A
- 8) A
- 9) D
- 10) D