

Introduction to MATLAB, Fourth Edition

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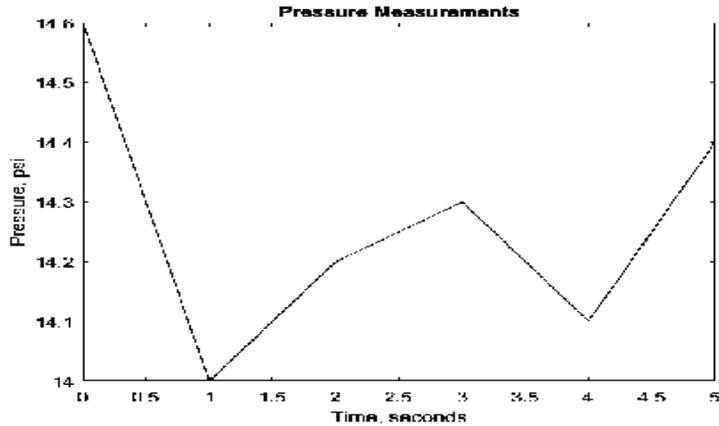
Solution Manual

Chapter 1

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| 1. F | 2. T | 3. F | 4. T | 5. F |
| 6. F | 7. F | 8. F | 9. T | 10. T |
| 11. T | 12. F | 13. F | 14. T | 15. T |
| 16. F | 17. F | 18. F | 19. F | 20. T |
| 21. (d) | 22. (b) | 23. (c) | 24. (a) | 25. (a) |
| 26. (b) | 27. (e) | 28. (c) | 29. (d) | 30. (c) |
| 31. (a) | 32. (b) | 33. (c) | | |
| 34. program | 35. hardware | 36. CPU | | |
| 37. output devices | 38. system software | 39. algorithm | | |
| 40. compilation | 41. spreadsheet | 42. syntax or grammar | | |
| 43. operating system | 44. ALU | 45. debugging | | |
| 46. logic errors | 47. utilities | 48. microprocessor | | |
| 49. word processor | 50. machine language | | | |

51. average = 14.2667

```
%-----  
% Solution to 1.51  
% This program computes the average pressure  
% and then plots the pressure data.  
%  
time = [0,1,2,3,4,5];  
pressure = [14.6, 14.0, 14.2, 14.3, 14.1, 14.4];  
average = mean(pressure)  
plot(time,pressure), title('Pressure Measurements'),  
      xlabel('Time, seconds'),  
      ylabel('Pressure, psi'), grid  
%-----
```



Chapter 2

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------|
| 1. not legal | 2. not legal | 3. legal | 4. legal |
| 5. legal | 6. not legal | 7. not legal | 8. legal |
| 9. not legal | 10. not legal | 11. legal | |
12. valid function names: **global**, **help**, **sin**, **input**
- | | | | |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 13. 1.75 | 14. 60 | 15. 60 | 16. 75 |
| 17. 15,625 | 18. 9 | 19. 1 | |
20. **5^2**
21. **(5+3)/(5*6)**
22. **(4+6^3)^0.5**
23. **9*(6/12)+7*5^(3+2)**
24. **1+5*3/(6*6)+2^(2-4)*1/5.5**
25. **r = 5;**
area = pi*r*r
26. **r = 10;**
surface = 4*pi*r*r
27. **r = 2;**
vol = 4/3*pi*r^3
28. **r = 3;**
h = [1,5,12];
vol = pi*r*r*h

```

29.  h = 12;
      b = [2,4,6];
      area = 0.5*b*h

30.  h = 12;
      b = [2,4,6];
      area = 0.5*b*h;
      vol = area*10

31.  x = linspace(1,20,20);

32.  x = linspace(0,2*pi,200);

33.  x = linspace(4,20,15);

34.  d = 0:10:360;
      r = d*2*pi/360;

35.  cm = 0:2:50;
      inch = cm/2.54;

36.  mph = linspace(0,100,14);
      fps = mph*5280/(60*60);

37.  t = 0:2:100;
      g = 9.8;
      d = 0.5*g*t.*t;

38.  mass1 = 6e24;
      mass2 = 7.4e22;
      r = 3.9e8;
      G = 6.673e-11;
      F = G*m1*m2/(r*r);

39.  mass1 = 6e24;
      mass2 = 7.4e22;
      r = linspace(3.8e8,4e8,10);
      G = 6.673e-11;
      F = G*m1*m2/(r.*r);

40.  B = A(:,1);

41.  C = A(2,:);
42.  D = A(:,1:3);

43.  x = A(:,2:4);
      F = x(:);

44.  x = A(:,2:4);
      G = x(:)';

```

```

45. %-----
% Solution to 2.45
% This program estimates time required for a stride,
% given L, the length of a leg in feet.
%
% A stride takes Ts=T/2 seconds,
% where T = 2 pi sqrt(2L/(3g))
%       g = 32 ft/(s^2)
%       sqrt(x) = (x)^0.5

L = input('Input length of a leg in feet:');
Ts = pi *(2*L/(3*32))^0.5
%-----

```

Chapter 3

```

1. angle = 0:0.1:2*pi;
   sine = sin(angle);
   cosine = cos(angle);
   tangent = tan(angle);
   display('angle(radians), sine, cosine, tangent');
   [angle', sine', cosine', tangent']

2. g = 9.9;
   v = 100;
   k = v*v/g;
   theta = 0:0.05:pi/2;
   R = k*sin(2*theta);
   [max_R,n] = max(R);
   max_theta = theta(n);
   display('max range and corresponding angle in radians')
   [max_R, max_theta]

3. b = 2:10;
   logb = log(10)./log(b);
   display('base and log of 10 to the specified base')
   [b', logb']

4. P0 = 100;
   r = 0.9;
   t = 10;
   P = P0*exp(r*t);
   display('rabbits at end of 10 years')
   P

```

5.

```
Q = 8000;
R = 1.987;
k0 = 1200;
T = 100:50:500;
k = k0*exp(-Q./(R*T));
display('temperature(K) and reaction rates')
[T', k']
```
6.

```
G = [68,83,70,75,82,57,5,76,85,62,71,96,78,76,72,75,83,93];
display('mean, median standard deviation, count');
[mean(G) median(G) std(G) length(G)]
```

most typical value is the median because it represents one of the values
7.

```
x = 23.5*randn(1,10000) + 80;
display('mean and standard deviation')
[mean(x) std(x)]
```
8.

```
t = 0:2:100;
ht = 2.13*t.^2 - 0.0013*t.^4 + 0.000034*t.^4.751;
display('time and height')
[t', ht']
```
9. (assumes statements from solution to problem 8)

```
[max_ht, n] = max(ht)
```
10. (assumes statements from solution to problem 8 and 9)

```
max_time = t(n)
```
11. A simple way to create the data file is to use the Notebook application, and store the file using a `.dat` extension.


```
load sensor.dat
[n_rows, n_cols] = size(sensor);
display('Number of sensors:')
n_cols
display('Number of seconds:')
n_rows
```
12. (assumes statements from solution to problem 11)

```
[max_s, n] = max(sensor);
k = 1:n_row;
display('sensor number, max value, corresponding time(s)')
[k', max_s', (n-1)']
```

13. (assumes statements from solution to problem 11)
`mean_s = mean(sensor);`
`std_s = std(sensor);`
`mean_all = mean(sensor (:));`
`std_all = std(sensor (:));`
`display('sensor number, mean, standard deviation')`
`[k', mean_s', std_s']`
`display('overall mean and standard deviation')`
`[mean_all, std_all]`
14. `temps = 2*randn(1,121)+70;`
15. (assumes statement from solution to problem 14)
`time = 1:120;`
`plot(time,temps)`
16. (assumes statement from solution to problem 14)
`display('maximum and minimum temperatures')`
`[max(temps), min(temps)]`
17. `%-----`
`% Solution to 3.17`
`% This program estimates the age of an artifact,`
`% based on the proportion of carbon 14 remaining.`
`%`
`% age in years = - ln(carbon 14 proportion remaining)/0.0001216`

`C14prop = input('proportion of carbon 14 remaining:');`
`age_years = - log(C14prop)/0.0001216;`
`fprintf('Estimated age is %8.2f years\n', age_years);`
`%-----`
18. `%-----`
`% Solution to 3.18`
`C14prop = input('proportion of carbon 14 remaining:');`
`age_centuries = - log(C14prop)/0.01216;`
`fprintf('Estimated age is %8.2f centuries\n', age_centuries);`
`%-----`
19. `%-----`
`% Solution to 3.19`
`C14prop = input('proportion of carbon 14 remaining:');`
`age_years = - log(C14prop)/0.0001216;`
`fprintf('Estimated age is %d years, rounded\n', age_years);`
`%-----`