

## Community ATI **VERSION 5**

1 A nurse is planning a primary prevention strategy for reducing obesity in a community. Which of the following strategies should the nurse use?

- Educate children about nutrition and exercise at a daycare center.
- Measure the BMI of older adults at a community senior center.
- Encourage enrollment in and attendance at weight-reduction programs.
- Distribute health-risk appraisal questionnaires at community functions.

2 A community health nurse is developing health promotion activities for a community. Which of the following is the highest priority action?

- Evaluate the effectiveness of community health services.
- Organize health-related events in schools and community centers.
- Develop community partnerships to prioritize concerns and needs.
- Participate in community assessment to identify community health problems.

3 A home health nurse is scheduling client visits for the day. Which of the following clients should the nurse plan to visit first?

- A 27-year-old client with incision pain after an appendectomy
- A 79-year-old client with an exacerbation of his COPD
- A 16-year-old client who is 2 weeks post-partum
- A 54-year-old client with a new colostomy stoma that has decreased in size

4 A state public health nurse is asked to determine which county has the most people living in it with a diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease. Which of the following measures will determine this information?

- Positive predictive value
- Analytic epidemiology
- Attack rate
- Prevalence proportion

5 A community health nurse is reviewing laboratory results for his case load of clients. Which of the following is the highest priority finding?

- A blood specimen that is positive for hepatitis A
- A sputum specimen that is positive for tuberculosis
- A vaginal culture that is positive for chlamydia
- A throat culture that is positive for streptococcus aureus

6 A nurse is triaging victims of a commuter train crash. Which of the following clients should be transported to the emergency department first?

- An ambulatory client whose nose is bleeding and who reports feeling dizzy
- A client with an open fracture of the humerus with a 2+ radial pulse in the affected arm
- A client with arterial bleeding from a leg laceration with no sensation in the extremity
- A client with a crushing chest injury who is exhibiting agonal respirations

7 A community health nurse is caring for clients in a culturally diverse community. Which of the following actions demonstrates accurate cultural knowledge about a specific cultural group?

- Including both hot and cold food items on a Hispanic client's menu
- Maintaining eye contact when interviewing a Native-American client
- Offering to shake hands when meeting an Asian client of the opposite gender
- Touching the hair of an African-American client during assessment

8 A nurse is caring for a client who has questions about his treatment plan. Which of the following should the nurse perform as a client advocate? (Select all that apply.)

- Provide education to the client about the diagnosis.
- Inform the client about the provider's responsibility to provide information.
- Assist the client in preparing questions for the provider.
- Affirm the client's decision about the treatment plan.
- Make recommendations regarding the type of treatment plan to follow.

9 A nurse is working with a client who is homeless. Which of the following is the first step that the nurse should take to advocate for this client?

- Refer the client to a public homeless shelter.
- Provide information at a level the client can understand.
- Review with the client his goals regarding obtaining shelter.
- Discuss the possible consequences of homelessness with the client.

10 A nurse is providing education to a group of adolescents who are pregnant and attending high school. Which of the following information should the nurse include in the teaching?

- The incidence of high birth weight infants is higher in adolescent pregnancy.
- The need for supplemental folic acid is greatest during the third trimester.
- Pregnant adolescents need to gain less weight than adult mothers.
- Caffeinated beverages should be replaced with caffeine-free.

11 A community health nurse is writing an emergency response plan for a day care. Which of the following should be included in the plan?

- A plan to accommodate neighborhood children
- Immunization protocol for various biological agents
- A method to reunite children with parents
- Disposal methods for toys to reduce biologic host reservoirs

12. A community health nurse is preparing to teach accident and injury prevention. Which of the following would be the priority topic for a family with a 10-year-old child?

- Use of seat belts in automobiles
- Prevention of substance abuse
- Use of sports-related protective equipment
- Prevention of accidental drowning

13. A child is brought to the school nurse by her teacher who thinks the child may have contracted rubeola. Which of the following findings supports this diagnosis?

- Koplik spots on the oral mucosa
- Enlarged parotid glands
- Red, confluent rash
- Yellow, crusted lesions

14. A home health nurse is performing an eye assessment and vision screening on an older adult client recently assigned to her care. Which of the following findings indicates a need for an intervention?

- Slow pupillary response to the dark
- Arcus senilis present bilaterally
- Decreased color vision
- Slightly yellow sclera

15. Which of the following is an example of the responsibilities of public health nursing?

- Providing long-range counseling for a victim of domestic abuse
- Informing state health officials of a potential meningitis outbreak
- Assessing environmental factors that have caused mold-related illnesses in a family
- Providing volunteer staffing for a hypertension screening clinic in a community

16. A nurse is providing a staff development program on HIPAA regulations to the staff at a community health clinic. Which of the following comments by one of the attendees would indicate a need for further teaching?

- "Clients must provide written consent for their records to be shared with family members."
- "Health care providers involved in the client's care may access the client's records without obtaining consent."
- "Demographic data that identify a client can be released without consent."
- "If client information is disclosed without consent the client may file a complaint."

17. A nurse administers a tuberculin skin test to a client who is HIV positive. Which of the following indicates a positive reaction to the test?

- Induration at injection site of 8 mm
- Excoriation at the injection site
- Persistent itching at injection site
- Redness at injection site of 15 mm