

NCLEX NEXT GEN 2.0 Study Guide Test Questions with Correct Definitions 2023.

What condition is commonly associated with PICA? - **Correct Answer:** Anemia is common with PICA

T/F

NSAIDS can worsen asthma symptoms - **Correct Answer:** TRUE

Fexofenadine - **Correct Answer:** antihistamine

Hodgkin's lymphoma

What are typical signs and symptoms of this disease? - **Correct Answer:** chronic malignant disease of the lymph nodes
affects the lymphatic system

S/S include:

Sweats

Painless Enlarged lymph nodes

Fever

Fatigue

How should a nurse provide care for a patient with schizophrenia and persecutory delusions? - **Correct Answer:** Focus on reality and verbally reinforce it

Focus on the clients feeling secondary to the delusions (this is an example of empathy, and therapeutic communication)

What are interventions to help reduce viscosity of mucus? - **Correct Answer:** -Increase fluids

-Cool mist humidifier

-Guaifensein (expectorant)

-Huff coughing - abdominal breathing with a huff, and expiratory cough technique

What GI condition is associated with olive shaped mass? - **Correct Answer:** Pyloric stenosis

What is botulinum toxin type A

What should you closely monitor while using this drug? - **Correct Answer:** Botox - a neuromuscular transmission used by inhibiting acetylcholine(excite) release from nerve endings. RELAXATION of skeletal and smooth muscles.

Used to treating wrinkles, blepharospasm (eye twitching), and cervical dystonia

What are some examples of SSRIs?

What are they and what is a common adverse effect of there use?

How long does it take for this medication to take effect? - **Correct**

Answer: Sertraline, Escitalopram

(-etine, -opram)

Selective Serotonin Re-uptake Inhibitors

Used to treat Depression and Anxiety

Side effect:

Sexual dysfunction which is usually under reported

WEIGHT GAIN (eat a health diet and regular exercise)

It will take about 4-6 weeks to take effect

Allopurinol (Zyloprim)

What does this medication treat?

What symptom of the medication can lead to higher complication?

What is the complication? - **Correct Answer:** Gout, Anti-gout medication

Used to decrease/prevent levels of Uric Acid

Takes with full glass of water to prevents complications with kidneys and nausea.

COMPLICATION:

Rash - which can indicate a hypersensitivity and develop to Stevens Johnsons Syndrome

Dabigatran (Pradaxa)

What condition is this used for? Why?

Where should you keep these pills? - **Correct Answer:** Anticoagulant, Direct Thrombin Inhibitor

Commonly used for patients with A-Fib and Flutter

Do not crush or open pills.

KEEP THIS MEDICATION IN ITS ORIGINAL CONTAINER/BOX.

What is Trazadone?

What is this used for?

What are the common adverse effects of this medication? - **Correct**

Answer: A serotonin modulator

Used to treat Major depressive Disorders

Also blocks alpha and H1 receptors leading to ORTHOSTATIC
HYPOTENSION, and SEDATION

What is priapism?

Is it painful? - **Correct Answer:** A prolonged and painful erection

What is tissue plasminogen activator (tPA)

When should it be administered within? (hours)

What is it contraindicated with - **Correct Answer:** Dissolve clots and restore perfusion

ADMINISTER within 3 to 4 hours

Contraindicated in patients with recent surgeries (2 weeks)

How are thyroid medications best absorbed?

What time of the day should they be taken?

Are they safe to take during pregnancy? - **Correct Answer:** On an empty stomach

Best taken in the morning because they increase metabolism and energy

Safe during pregnancy

Steven Johnson Syndrome (SJS)

How does it appear on the skin? - **Correct Answer:** Severe blistering of the skin, with mucous membrane involvement and fever

Can be FATAL

Begins with flu like symptoms, painful and purple/red rash.

Resembles 3rd degree burns.

Cyclosporine

What is it used for to prevent? - **Correct Answer:** Immunosuppressant

Suppresses the immune system to prevent WBC from getting rid of a organ transplant

Tetracycline/Doxycycline // Sulfa Drugs

What are common complications with these type of drugs - **Correct Answer:** Sulfa Drugs:

Tetracyclines

Antibiotics

Complication:

Sun Burn

What insulin is the ONLY insulin administered IV Push? - **Correct**

Answer: Regular Insulin

What is the correct administration route for NPH insulin? - **Correct**

Answer: Subcutaneous

Digoxin (Lanoxin)

What should be monitored while on this medication?

What the symptoms of Digoxin toxicity - **Correct Answer:** cardiac glycoside

Be sure to monitor patients HR

Toxicity:

Visual symptoms

Gastrointestinal (N/V)

Neurologic manifestations

Positive Inotropic Effects (increase Cardiac Output)

and

Negative Chronotropic Effects (Decrease Heart Rate)

What can colorless nasal drainage indicate? - **Correct Answer:** CSF

A complication

T/F

Any drug order-dose takes priority - **Correct Answer:** TRUE

What can a new painful skin rash indicate? - **Correct Answer:** Steven
Johnsons Syndrome

Can be FATAL

What is the action of Sucralfate?

how should it be taken? - **Correct Answer:** An oral medication that
forms a protective layer in the gastrointestinal mucosa that provides a
physical barrier against stomach acids and enzymes

TAKE ON A EMPTY STOMACH w water

Other meds should be taken 1 or 2 hours before or after this med!

Glyburide

What is this medication used for?

What common symptom is associated with his medication? - **Correct Answer:** Diabeta

Used to treat diabetes mellitus.

Can cause severe hypoglycemia especially in children

How should patients be roomed together? - **Correct Answer:** Patients with the same organism should be roomed together

Life before limb - **Correct Answer:** prioritize interventions for a client in shock over interventions for a client who has a localized limb injury

Pulsatile Mass - **Correct Answer:** Strong pulse of midline abdomen, possible aortic aneurysm

Phenytoin