

Answer Key

to Accompany

Lab Exercises for Heat Pumps



Australia • Brazil • Mexico • Singapore • United Kingdom • United States

Contents

Chapter 1	Refrigeration System Components and Their Functions	1
	Air-Conditioner Component Familiarization	1
	Evaporator Functions and Superheat	1
	Air-Cooled Condenser Performance	1
	Evaluation of a Water-Cooled Condenser	2
	Compressor Efficiency	2
	Hermetic Compressor Changeout	2
	Evaluating a Thermostatic Expansion Device	3
	Capillary Tube System Evaluation	3
	Changing a Thermostatic Expansion Valve	3
	Refrigerant Pressure/Temperature Relationships	4
	Familiarization with Air-to-Air Heat Pump System Components	4
	Controlling the Head Pressure in a Water-Cooled Refrigeration System	5
Chapter 2	Transformers	6
	Refrigeration System Components and Their Functions	6
	Air-Conditioner Component Familiarization	6
	Identification of a Relay, Contactor, and Starter	7
	Contactors and Relays	7
	Automatic Controls	8
	Bimetal Switches	8
	Controlling Temperature	8

	Low-Voltage Thermostats	9
	Line-Voltage Thermostats	9
	Pressure Switches	10
	Pressure-Sensing Devices	10
	Controlling the Head Pressure in a Water-Cooled Refrigeration System	10
Chapter 3	Checking the Four-Way Valve During the Heating and Cooling Cycles	11
Chapter 4	Familiarization with Air-to-Air Heat Pump System Components	12
Chapter 5	Checking the Control Circuit in the Emergency and Auxiliary Heat Modes	13
	Checking the Four-Way Valve During the Heating and Cooling Cycles	13
	Wiring a Split-Type Heat Pump System	13
	Wiring a Split-System Heat Pump, Low-Voltage Control Wiring	13
	Power Circuit Wiring	14
	Low-Voltage Control Circuit Wiring	14
	Wiring an Air-Conditioning Packaged Unit	14
	Wiring a Split System with a Fan Coil Unit	14
	Wiring a Split-System Air-Conditioning Unit with a Gas Furnace	15
	Wiring a Split-System Heat Pump	15
Chapter 6	Evaluating Evaporator Performance	16
	Checking an Evaporator During a Hot Pulldown	16
	Condenser Functions and Desuperheat	16

Application and Evaluation of a Refrigeration System	17
Using Manufacturer's Information to Check a Heat Pump System's Performance	17
Heat Pump Performance Check in Cooling Mode	17
Changing a Hermetic Compressor	18
Changing an Evaporator in an Air-Conditioning System	18
Removing the Moisture from a Refrigerator After an Evaporator Leak	18
Changing a Compressor on a Sealed Refrigeration System	19
Flaring Tubing	19
Soldering and Brazing	19
Bending Copper Tubing	19
Standing Pressure Test	20
Performing a Deep Vacuum	20
Triple Evacuation	20
Charging a System with Refrigerant Using a Digital Scale	21
Charging a Fixed-Bore Split-Type Air-Conditioning System	21
Charging a TVX Air-Conditioning System with Refrigerant	22
Chapter 7 Gauge Installation and Removal on Systems Equipped with Service Valves	24
Evaluating Evaporator Performance	24
Checking an Evaporator During a Hot Pulldown	24
Condenser Functions and Desuperheat	25
Air-Cooled Condenser Performance	25

Determining the Correct Head Pressure	25
Compressor Operating Temperatures	26
Evaluating a Thermostatic Expansion Device	26
Capillary Tube System Evaluation	26
Troubleshooting Exercise: Refrigeration System Operation	27
Application and Evaluation of a Refrigeration System	27
Using Manufacturer's Information to Check a Heat Pump System's Performance	27
Heat Pump Performance Check in Cooling Mode	28
Changing a Four-Way Reversing Valve on a Heat Pump	28
Gauge Installation and Removal on Systems Equipped with Service Valves	28
Evaporator Operating Conditions	29
Condenser Operating Conditions	29
Manufacturer's Charging Procedure	29
Charging a System in the Field Using Typical Conditions (Fixed- Bore Metering Device)	30
Charging a System in the Field Using Typical Conditions (Thermostatic Expansion Valve)	30
Troubleshooting Exercise: Central Air-Conditioning with Fixed- Bore Metering Device	30
Troubleshooting Exercise: Central Air-Conditioning with Thermostatic Expansion Valve	30
Removing the Moisture from a Refrigerator After an Evaporator Leak	31
Using Electronic Leak Detectors	31
Evaluating an Air-Conditioning Installation	31