

ATI - Nursing care of children 2023

GRADED A LATEST VERSION 180

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

A nurse is caring for a 6-year-old child who is experiencing encopresis. Which of the following actions should the nurse take? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Determine if there are any recent stressors in the child's environment

A nurse is caring for a child who has an exacerbation of cystic fibrosis. Which of the following laboratory findings should the nurse report to the provider immediately? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Oxygen saturation 85%

A nurse in a pediatric clinic is caring for a 3-year-old child who has a blood lead level of 3 mcg/dL. When teaching the toddler's parent about the correlation of nutrition with lead poisoning, which of the following pieces of information is appropriate for the nurse to include? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Ensure the child's dietary intake of calcium and iron is adequate

A nurse is caring for a child who has sickle cell anemia and is experiencing a vaso-occlusive crisis. Which of the following actions should the nurse take? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Administer ibuprofen

A nurse at a pediatric clinic is assessing a 5-month-old infant during a well child visit. Which of the following findings should the nurse report to the provider? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Head lagging when the infant is pulled from a lying to a sitting position

A nurse is providing teaching to the guardians of an infant who has failure to thrive (FTT). Which of the following pieces of information should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Add fortified rice cereal to the infant's formula

A nurse in an emergency department is caring for a 4-year-old child who has burns to the neck and face following a house fire. Which of the following actions should the nurse take first? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Determine the child's breathing pattern

A nurse is teaching to a group of parents of adolescents about developmental needs. Which of the following statements by a parent should the nurse investigate further? - CORRECT ANSWER "My child spends 4 hours per day using online chat rooms."

A nurse is providing discharge teaching to parents whose infant had a ventriculoperitoneal shunt placement for the treatment of hydrocephalus. Which of the following statements by the parents indicates an understanding of the teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER "We will notify the doctor right away if he has a fever."

A nurse is performing a nutritional screening for a 12-year-old client who weighs 41 kg (90 lb) and has a height of 1.5 m (60 in). Which of the following values is the client's body mass index (BMI) - CORRECT ANSWER 18.2 - to calculate the clients BMI, the nurse should divide the clients weight in kilograms by the square of the clients height in meters. Therefore, 41 kg divided by the square of 1.5 m gives a correct BMI of 18.2

A nurse is teaching the parents of an infant about treatment option for profound sensorineural hearing loss. The nurse should include which of the following pieces of information about the function of cochlear implants? - CORRECT ANSWER The provide direct stimulation of auditory nerve fiber

A nurse is instructing a group of parents and guardians about child development. Which of the following recommendations should the nurse make to promote the developmental task of industry in the school-age child? - CORRECT ANSWER Assign the child several small chores

A nurse is providing teaching to the guardian of an adolescent. The guardian reports that the adolescent sleeps about 10 hour on weekend nights. Which of the following responses should the nurse provide? - CORRECT ANSWER "Adolescents need more sleep due to rapid growth."

A nurse is caring for a child who is in skeletal traction. Which of the following actions is the nurse's priority? - CORRECT ANSWER Encourage the child to use an incentive spirometer

A nurse is assessing the gross motor skills of a 4-year-old preschooler. The nurse should expect the preschooler to perform which of the following activities? - CORRECT ANSWER Hopping on 1 foot

A nurse is caring for a school-aged child who begins to have a tonic-clonic seizure when leaving the bathroom. Which of the following actions should the nurse take first? - CORRECT ANSWER Ease the child to the floor in Sims' position

A nurse is assessing a 4-year-old child. The nurse should expect the child to be able to perform which of the following activities? - CORRECT ANSWER Fastening buttons on a shirt

A nurse is reviewing the laboratory report of a 2-year-old child who has diarrhea and has been vomiting for 24 hr. Which of the following findings should the nurse report to the provider? - CORRECT ANSWER Potassium 2.5 mEq/L

A nurse is evaluating the outcome of surgery for an infant who had a bile duct obstruction which of the following findings should indicate to the nurse that the surgery was successful? - CORRECT ANSWER The color of the infants stool is yellowish-brown

A nurse is teaching an adolescent client who has type 1 diabetes mellitus about managing hypoglycemia. Which of the following statements should the nurse include in the teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER "You should drink 4 oz of orange juice if you experience hypoglycemia"

A nurse is assessing the fine motor skills development of a 4-year-old child. The nurse should expect the child to be able to perform which of the following activities? - CORRECT ANSWER Copying a square

A nurse is teaching the parents of a 4-month-old infant who has gastroesophageal reflux. Which of the following statements by a parent indicates an understanding of the teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER "I will add 1 teaspoon of rice cereal per ounce to my baby's formula"

A nurse is caring for a 15-month-old client who requires droplet precautions. Which of the following actions should the nurse take? - CORRECT ANSWER Wear a mask when assisting the toddler with meals

A nurse is providing teaching to a 12-year-old client who is recovering from an acute episode of hemophilia A. Which of the following statements should the nurse include in the teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER "You will be able to participate in physical exercise"

A nurse is caring for a child who has epistaxis. Which of the following actions should the nurse take? -
CORRECT ANSWER Apply continuous pressure to the lower part of the child's nose

A nurse is teaching a parent of an infant who has a colostomy. Which of the following statements by the parent indicates an understanding of the teaching - **CORRECT ANSWER** "I need to apply paste to the back of the wafer on my child's appliance"

A nurse is preparing to assess a 2-year-old toddler. Which of the following behaviors should the nurse expect during the examinations - **CORRECT ANSWER** The child prefers to sit on the parent's lap during the examination

A nurse is caring for a child who has acute glomerulonephritis. Which of the following actions should the nurse take? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Check the child's blood pressure every 4 hr

A nurse is providing teaching about poisoning prevention to a group of parents with toddlers. Which of the following statements should the nurse make? - **CORRECT ANSWER** "Put all cleaning supplies in a locked cabinet"

A nurse is assessing an infant who has acute gastroenteritis. Which of the following findings should the nurse identify as the priority? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Capillary refill 5 seconds - Above 4 seconds is s/s severe dehydration

An 18-month-old infant has pneumocystis carinii pneumonia. Results of enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) testing indicate that she is HIV positive. When planning care, the nurse should consider which of the following factors? - **CORRECT ANSWER** The infant's mother is likely HIV positive

A nurse is providing postoperative teaching to the parent of a 3-month-old infant who is recovering from an umbilical hernia repair. Which of the following statements by the parent indicates an understanding of the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER** "I will fold my baby's diaper away from the incision"

A nurse is developing a plan of care for a school-age child who underwent a surgical procedure that resulted in a temporary loss of vision. Which of the following interventions should the nurse include in the plan of care? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Explain the sounds the child is hearing

A nurse is providing teaching to the parent of an infant who has heart failure and a new prescription for digoxin elixir. Which of the following pieces of information should the nurse include - CORRECT ANSWER
Withhold the medication if the infant's heart rate is less than 110/min

A nurse is caring for an 8-year-old child who has acute glomerulonephritis. Which of the following findings should the nurse expect? - CORRECT ANSWER Periorbital edema

A nurse is caring for a child with cystic fibrosis who has a pulmonary infection. Which of the following findings is the nurse's priority? - CORRECT ANSWER Inability to clear secretions

A nurse is assessing a 4-year-old child's cognitive development during a well-child visit. Which of the followings should the nurse expect the child to display? - CORRECT ANSWER Development of the superego

A nurse is facilitating a group discussion with preschool teachers about child abuse. Which of the following examples should the nurse use to illustrate a suggestive finding? - CORRECT ANSWER Arm cast for a spiral fracture of the forearm

A nurse is caring for a group of infants with congenital heart defects. For which of the following defects should the nurse expect to observe cyanosis? - CORRECT ANSWER Transposition of the great arteries - reversal of the anatomical position of the aorta and pulmonary artery allows venous blood to enter the systemic circulation

A nurse is caring for a 4-month-old child who has acute otitis media and a fever of 38.3. Which of the following medications should the nurse administer? - CORRECT ANSWER Amoxicillin

A nurse is caring for a preschool-age child who is dying. Which of the following findings is an age-appropriate reaction to death by the child? (select all that apply) - CORRECT ANSWER The child views death as similar to sleep

The child believes his thoughts can cause death

The child thinks death is a punishment