

NEXT GENERATION RN ATI ADULT MEDSURG PROCTORED EXAM 2023 WITH NGN

QUESTION 1

A nurse is caring for an older adult client.

Exhibit 1 Exhibit 2

Nurses' Notes

0945:

Adult child accompanying parent reports cognitive and physical decline in the client, expressing concern over memory loss, thought processes, appetite, and self-care. Adult child states, "My sibling and I hired help at home for my parent. We thought that might help, but it has not. I found the title to the car today, signed over to me."

Client makes poor eye contact, speaks in a monotone voice, and has a lack of facial expression.

Client reports sleeping 7 hr a night and getting up "once or twice per night to go to the bathroom." Client reports not wanting to eat anymore. Client's child reports their parent has lost about 8 lb in the past month.

1030:

Client found sitting in waiting room, head in hands. Client says, "Why don't you just leave me? I am of no use."

Click to highlight the findings that require immediate follow-up. To deselect a finding, click on the finding again.



System	Findings
General	Adult child accompanying parent reports decline in client, expressing concern over memory and thought process, appetite, and self-care. Adult child states, "My sibling and I hired help at home for my parent. We thought that would help but it has not. I found the title to the car today, signed over to me."
Physical	Client makes poor eye contact, speaks in a monotone voice, and has a lack of facial expression. Client reports sleeping 7 hr a night and getting up "once or twice per night to go to the bathroom." Client reports not wanting to eat anymore. Client's child reports their parent has lost about 8 lb in the past month. Heart rate 68/min
Affect	Client says, "Why don't you just leave me? I am of no use."

QUESTION 2

A nurse is preparing to administer vancomycin IV to an adult client. The client asks the nurse if the medication can be given 2 hr earlier. Which of the following statements should the nurse make?



- "I can start the medication 30 minutes earlier."
- "I can adjust the time and schedule for when it's convenient for you."
- "I can infuse the medication at a faster rate."
- "I have up to 2 hours after the usual schedule time to give you this medication."

CONTINUE

QUESTION 3

A nurse is caring for a client who has end-stage kidney disease. The client's adult child asks the nurse about becoming a living kidney donor for their parent. Which of the following conditions in the child's medical history should the nurse identify as a contraindication to the procedure?



- Amputation
- Osteoarthritis
- Hypertension
- Primary glaucoma

QUESTION 4

A nurse is caring for a 75-year-old client who is admitted to the medical-surgical unit.

Exhibit 1 Exhibit 2 Exhibit 3 Exhibit 4

Nurses' Notes

Today
0700:

Received change of shift report. Client is 2 days postoperative following a hysterectomy and they have not yet ambulated with physical therapy due to significant postoperative pain. Per change of shift report, pain medications have been adjusted and pain has improved. Client currently reports pain level as 2 on a scale of 0 to 10.

0900:

Ambulating in hallway with the assistance of physical therapy.

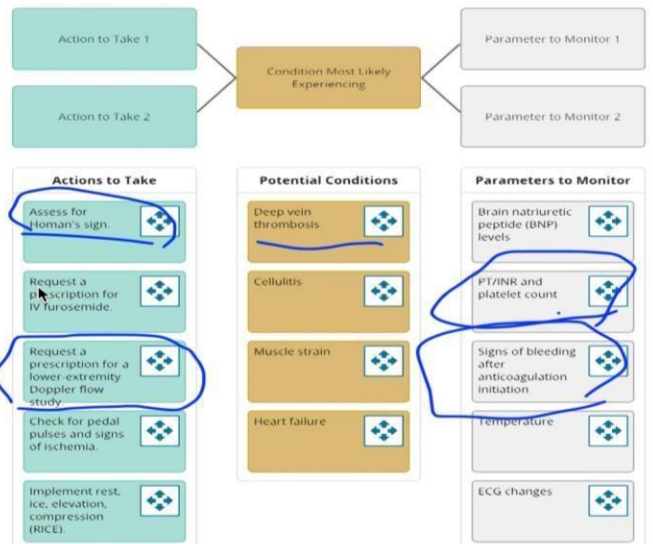
1000:

Return to bed with siderails up x 2, but not wearing sequential compression devices because they "hurt too much." Applied antiembolism stockings.

1400:

Client notified nurse that right leg is warm and painful. Assessment reveals unilateral right lower extremity swelling and warmth below the knee. Provider notified.

Complete the diagram by dragging from the choices below to specify what condition the client is most likely experiencing, 2 actions the nurse should take to address that condition, and 2 parameters the nurse should monitor to assess the client's progress.



QUESTION 5

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Exhibit 1

Exhibit 2

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QUESTION 6

A nurse is providing preoperative teaching to an older adult client who is scheduled for surgery. Which of the following actions should the nurse take to promote learning?

Speak loudly when addressing the client.

Connect new information with the client's past experiences.

Present the information to the client using abstract concepts.

Use a 12-point font when printing written materials for the client.

QUESTION 7

A nurse is admitting an older adult client who is transferring from another facility. The nurse notes pressure ulcers on the client's coccyx and abrasions around both wrists. Which of the following actions should the nurse take to address suspicions of elder abuse?



- Notify risk management.
- Inform the transferring agency of the client's condition.
- Contact the family regarding the client's condition.
- Privately interview the client about the injuries.

CONTINUE 

QUESTION 6

MY ANSWER

****A nurse is assessing a client who has Cushing's syndrome. Which of the following findings should the nurse expect? Osteoporosis

MY ANSWER

****A nurse is inspecting the skin of a client who has basal cell carcinoma. The nurse should identify which of the following lesion characteristics on the client's skin?

A pearly, waxy nodule

MY ANSWER

****A nurse is assessing a client who has hypocalcemia. In which of the following areas should the nurse tap on the client's face to detect the presence of Chvostek's sign? (You will find hot spots to select in the artwork below. Select only the hot spot that corresponds to your answer.)

A is correct. The nurse should tap the client's cheek just in front of the ear and below the zygomatic arch. The client who has hypocalcemia will display a Chvostek's sign, which is a twitching of the facial muscle.

B is incorrect. The nurse should apply upward pressure at the supraorbital ridge, below the eyebrow, to assess for tenderness and inflammation of the frontal sinuses.

C is incorrect. The nurse should palpate the jaw and mastoid muscle of a client who has temporomandibular joint dysfunction. This can be caused by misaligned teeth, arthritis, or grinding of the teeth. With palpation, the nurse might feel a click, pop, or grating sensation when the client opens or closes the jaw.

Bottom of Form

****A nurse in an emergency department is assessing a client who is overusing prescribed diuretics and has a sodium level of 127 mEq/L. Which of the following laboratory findings should the nurse expect? Low urine specific gravity

MY ANSWER

***A home health nurse is assisting a client with planning care for a family member who has Alzheimer's disease. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include?

Review the daily schedule with the client every morning.

***A nurse is caring for a client who has developed acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS).

Which of the following findings should the nurse identify as a manifestation of this syndrome? Refractory hypoxemia MY ANSWER

***An emergency room nurse is assessing a client who has asthma and difficulty breathing. Which of the following findings should indicate to the nurse that the client is experiencing status asthmaticus? Use of accessory muscles

MY ANSWER

****A nurse is teaching a client who has a new prescription for phenytoin to treat a seizure disorder. Which of the following adverse effects should the nurse instruct the client to report immediately to the provider?

Skin rash

MY ANSWER