

## Community ATI **VERSION 5**

1. A nurse is planning a primary prevention strategy for reducing obesity in a community. Which of the following strategies should the nurse use?

- Educate children about nutrition and exercise at a daycare center.
- Measure the BMI of older adults at a community senior center.
- Encourage enrollment in and attendance at weight-reduction programs.
- Distribute health-risk appraisal questionnaires at community functions.

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2. A community health nurse is developing health promotion activities for a community. Which of the following is the highest priority action?

- Evaluate the effectiveness of community health services.
  - Organize health-related events in schools and community centers.
  - Develop community partnerships to prioritize concerns and needs.
  - Participate in community assessment to identify community health problems.
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A home health nurse is scheduling client visits for the day. Which of the following clients should the nurse plan to visit first?

- A 27-year-old client with incision pain after an appendectomy
- A 79-year-old client with an exacerbation of his COPD
- A 16-year-old client who is 2 weeks post-partum
- A 54-year-old client with a new colostomy stoma that has decreased in size

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A state public health nurse is asked to determine which county has the most people living in it with a diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease. Which of the following measures will determine this information?

- Positive predictive value
- Analytic epidemiology
- Attack rate
- Prevalence proportion

- 5 A community health nurse is reviewing laboratory results for his case load of clients. Which of the following is the highest priority finding?
- A blood specimen that is positive for hepatitis A
  - A sputum specimen that is positive for tuberculosis
  - A vaginal culture that is positive for chlamydia
  - A throat culture that is positive for streptococcus aureus
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- 6 A nurse is triaging victims of a commuter train crash. Which of the following clients should be transported to the emergency department first?
- An ambulatory client whose nose is bleeding and who reports feeling dizzy
  - A client with an open fracture of the humerus with a 2+ radial pulse in the affected arm
  - A client with arterial bleeding from a leg laceration with no sensation in the extremity
  - A client with a crushing chest injury who is exhibiting agonal respirations
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- 7 A community health nurse is caring for clients in a culturally diverse community. Which of the following actions demonstrates accurate cultural knowledge about a specific cultural group?
- Including both hot and cold food items on a Hispanic client's menu
  - Maintaining eye contact when interviewing a Native-American client
  - Offering to shake hands when meeting an Asian client of the opposite gender
  - Touching the hair of an African-American client during assessment
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- 8 A nurse is caring for a client who has questions about his treatment plan. Which of the following should the nurse perform as a client advocate? (Select all that apply.)
- Provide education to the client about the diagnosis.
  - Inform the client about the provider's responsibility to provide information.
  - Assist the client in preparing questions for the provider.
  - Affirm the client's decision about the treatment plan.
  - Make recommendations regarding the type of treatment plan to follow.
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- 9 A nurse is working with a client who is homeless. Which of the following is the first step that the nurse should take to advocate for this client?
- Refer the client to a public homeless shelter.
  - Provide information at a level the client can understand.
  - Review with the client his goals regarding obtaining shelter.
  - Discuss the possible consequences of homelessness with the client.
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- 10 A nurse is providing education to a group of adolescents who are pregnant and attending high school. Which of the following information should the nurse include in the teaching?
- The incidence of high birth weight infants is higher in adolescent pregnancy.
  - The need for supplemental folic acid is greatest during the third trimester.
  - Pregnant adolescents need to gain less weight than adult mothers.
  - Caffeinated beverages should be replaced with caffeine-free.
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11 A community health nurse is writing an emergency response plan for a day care. Which of the following should be included in the plan?

- A plan to accommodate neighborhood children
- Immunization protocol for various biological agents
- A method to reunite children with parents
- Disposal methods for toys to reduce biologic host reservoirs

12 A community health nurse is preparing to teach accident and injury prevention. Which of the following would be the priority topic for a family with a 10-year-old child?

- Use of seat belts in automobiles
- Prevention of substance abuse
- Use of sports-related protective equipment
- Prevention of accidental drowning

13 A child is brought to the school nurse by her teacher who thinks the child may have contracted rubella. Which of the following findings supports this diagnosis?

- Koplik spots on the oral mucosa
- Enlarged parotid glands
- Red, confluent rash
- Yellow, crusted lesions

14 A home health nurse is performing an eye assessment and vision screening on an older adult client recently assigned to her care. Which of the following findings indicates a need for an intervention?

- Slow pupillary response to the dark
- Arcus senilis present bilaterally
- Decreased color vision
- Slightly yellow sclera

15 Which of the following is an example of the responsibilities of public health nursing?

- Providing long-range counseling for a victim of domestic abuse
- Informing state health officials of a potential meningitis outbreak
- Assessing environmental factors that have caused mold-related illnesses in a family
- Providing volunteer staffing for a hypertension screening clinic in a community

16 A nurse is providing a staff development program on HIPAA regulations to the staff at a community health clinic. Which of the following comments by one of the attendees would indicate a need for further teaching?

- "Clients must provide written consent for their records to be shared with family members."
- "Health care providers involved in the client's care may access the client's records without obtaining consent."
- "Demographic data that identify a client can be released without consent."
- "If client information is disclosed without consent the client may file a complaint."

- 17 A nurse administers a tuberculin skin test to a client who is HIV positive. Which of the following indicates a positive reaction to the test?
- Induration at injection site of 8 mm
  - Excoriation at the injection site
  - Persistent itching at injection site
  - Redness at injection site of 15 mm
- 18 After presenting several teaching sessions to a group of high school students about the harmful effects of tobacco use, a nurse evaluates the teaching to be effective when a student states which of the following?
- "No one has died from secondhand smoke yet, so as long as I do not smoke, I'll be safe."
  - "As long as I stop smoking while I'm young, none of those diseases will affect me."
  - "We all know smoking causes lung cancer, but so far they can't say it causes heart disease."
  - "I know it's more likely that I'll start smoking because both of my parents smoke."
- 19 A home health nurse is educating a client diagnosed with COPD about home oxygen use. Which of the following statements by the client indicates a need for additional teaching?
- "I should notify the local fire department that oxygen is being used in my home."
  - "I should keep my oxygen tank at least 5 feet away from the television."
  - "I should use wool blankets on my bed when oxygen is in use."
  - "I should avoid being in the same room as burning candles when I'm using my oxygen."
- 20 A nurse is providing teaching to the wife of a client who has had a stroke regarding health-related services that will be provided in the home. Which of the following statements by the wife indicates that the teaching has been effective?
- "The occupational therapist will instruct my husband on how to swallow without choking."
  - "The social worker will evaluate my husband's nutritional needs in relation to the mobile meals program."
  - "The nurse will monitor my husband's progress in developing urinary continence."
  - "The physical therapist will teach my husband exercises to increase hand dexterity."
- 21 A nurse is assisting with the development of a disaster management plan for a local community. During which of the following times should an evacuation plan be disclosed to the public?
- When the disaster impacts more than one geographic area
  - As victims of the disaster request direction
  - During disaster preparedness activities
  - Once the disaster is imminent