

# ATI MED SURG REAL EXAM 150 QUESTIONS AND CORRECT ANSWERS (VERIFIED ANSWERS)|AGRADE

A nurse in a providers office is providing teaching to a client who has recent diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis and has a new prescription for naproxen tablets. Which of the following statements by the client requires further teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER I can take this medication with aspirin.**

**\*avoid taking this med. with other NSAID bc they increase the risk for bleed and ulcer**

A nurse is teaching a client who has HIV about the early manifestations of AIDS. Which of the following statements should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER You can expect a persistent fever and swollen glands.**

**\*clients who have aids can have persisten fever, swollen glands, diarrhea, weight loss, and fatigue. These manifestations indicate a onset of AIDS**

A nurse is providing discharge instructions to a client who is being treated for genital warts. Which of the following statements indicates that the client understands how to prevent transmission of the STI? - **CORRECT ANSWER I will bring my sexual partner in for treatment**

A nurse is teaching a client who has genital herpes about self management. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER Apply a warm compress to the lesions.**

**\*this will relieve discomfort. pt needs 3-4 sits baths. Avoid sexual activity when lesions are present. Use a mild soap and pat dry**

A nurse is assesing a client who has Kaposi sarcoma. Which of the following findings should the nurse expect? - **CORRECT ANSWER Reddish-purple skin lesions.**

**\*It is associated w. AIDS**

A nurse is planning discharge teaching for a client who has systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE). Which of the following instructions should the nurse plan to include? - **CORRECT ANSWER Monitor your body temp and report any elevations promptly.**

\*SLE can affect any organ of the body. This can suggest a infection. UV light can cause a exacerbation. Nsaids help treat inflammation.

A nurse is assessing a client who has systemic scleroderma. Which of the following findings should the nurse expect? - **CORRECT ANSWER Finger contractures**

\*causes thickening, hardenings, and tightening of skin, blood vessels, and internal organs. They have decreased salivation. Ankle and pedal edema.

A nurse is caring for a client who is concerned about the possibility of contracting Lyme disease after receiving a tick bite. For which manifestations of LYME disease should the nurse asses? - **CORRECT ANSWER A progressive, circular rash.**

A nurse is teaching a client who has Raynaud's disease. Which of the following info should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER Protect against the cold by wearing layers of clothing.**

A nurse is caring for a client who has HIV. "should i tell my partner that I have HIV? Which of the following statements should the nurse give? - **CORRECT ANSWER It sounds like you are unsure what to say to your partner**

A nurse is caring for a client who has SLE. and is concerned about the skin lesions on her face and neck. The client asks "What should I do about these spots?" - **CORRECT ANSWER Apply moisturizer after bathing the lesions with warm water.**

A nurse is providing discharge teaching to a client who has AIDS about preventing infection while at home. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER Wash your genitalia using antimicrobial soap**

A nurse is teaching a client who has tested positive for an allergy to dust. The nurse determine that the client understands how to reduce her exposure to this allergen when she states the following? - **CORRECT ANSWER I will apply a mattress cover to my bed**

A nurse is teaching a client who has raynauds disease about preventing the onset of manifestations. Which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching - **CORRECT ANSWER I will not smoke**

A nurse is teaching a client who has TB about new prescription for rifampin. Which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching - **CORRECT ANSWER I can expect this medication to turn my skin orange.**

\*Needs to be taken on empty stomach

A nurse is monitoring a newly licensed nurse who is caring for a client. The client has active pulmonary TB, was placed on airborne precautions, and is scheduled for a chest x-ray. The nurse should instruct the newly licensed nurse to take which of the following actions? - **CORRECT ANSWER Have client wear a surgical mask.**

\*Nurse needs to wear a N95

A nurse is caring for a client who is 2 days postop. Which of the following findings should alert the nurse that the client is developing an infection? - **CORRECT ANSWER Erythema at incision site.**

**\*it is common after surgery to run low grade fever. WBC should be between 5000-10000**

A nurse is reviewing the lab results for a client who reports bilateral pain and swelling in her finger joints, with stigness in the morning. The nurse should recognize that an increase in which of the following laboratory tests can indicate arthrits? - **CORRECT ANSWER Rheumatoid factor**

**\*reticulocyte indicates chronic blood loss. Coombs test increase can indicate antibodies to RBCs**

A nurse is caring for a client who is experiencing an acute exacerbation of rheumatoid arthrits. The nurse should anticipate that the clients affected joints will require which of the following treatments? - **CORRECT ANSWER Heat paraffin applied to the clients joints**

\*They will not need assistive devices only if severe loss of ROM. do not massage. do not perform active ROM.

A nurse is teaching a client who has HIV about how the virus is transmitted. Which of the following statements should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER HIV can be transmitted to anyone who has had contact w. infected blood.**

\*there is no active or inactive phases

A nurse is teaching a client about manifestations of an allergic reaction. The nurse should explain that histamine release causes which of the following reactions? - CORRECT ANSWER Increased mucus secretion

\*Client will expect bronchospasm and constriction, a rapid weak pulse,

A nurse is providing discharge teaching to the partner of a client who has AIDS. Which of the following statements by the clients partner indicates the need for further teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER Ill clean up blood spills immediately w. hot water.

\*It needs to be cleaned w. bleach solution. Use a separate bag to dispose soiled tissues. Wash clothes in hot water w. bleach

A nurse is teaching a female client who has a new diagnosis of SLE. about factors that can trigger an exacerbation of SLE. The nurse should determine that the client needs more teaching when she identifies which of the following as a factor that can exacerbate SLE? - CORRECT ANSWER Exercise

\*Pregnancy, sunlight, and infection can exacerbate

Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) - CORRECT ANSWER a chronic autoimmune disease that develops when the immune system becomes hyperactive and attacks healthy body tissue. This attack results in generalized inflammation and manifestations w. specific involved tissues.

A nurse is assessing a client who has an exacerbation of herpes zoster. Which of the following manifestations of the clients skin should the nurse expect? - CORRECT ANSWER Unilateral, localized, nodular skin lesions.

\*results from reactivation of varicella virus.

Herpes - CORRECT ANSWER a fluid filled vesicular rash in genital region

Impetigo - CORRECT ANSWER confluent, honey colored crusted lesions

A nurse is preparing to administer a Mantoux skin test to a client. The nurse should inform the client that the purpose of a Mantoux skin test using purified protein derivative (PPD) is to do which of the following. - CORRECT ANSWER Identify if a client has been infected w. mycobacterium TB.

A nurse is teaching a client who has AIDS about the transmission of Pneumocystis jiroveci pneumonia (PCP). Which of the following info should the nurse include in teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER PCP results from an impaired immune system

A nurse is caring for a client who had radioallergosorbent (RAST) testing completed due to seasonal allergies. The nurse should anticipate an elevation in which of the following lab tests? - CORRECT ANSWER Immunoglobulin E (IgE)

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IgG - CORRECT ANSWER Indicates production of antibodies to all types of infections, especially blood borne and tissue infections

IgA - CORRECT ANSWER associated w. autoimmune disease

IgM - CORRECT ANSWER associated w. bacterial or viral infection

A nurse is caring for a client who has HIV. Which of the following types of isolation should the nurse implement to prevent HIV? - CORRECT ANSWER Standard precautions.

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Protective isolation: - CORRECT ANSWER keeps client safe when immunocompromised

Droplet precautions - CORRECT ANSWER VIA air droplets

A nurse is providing to a client who has diagnosis of hep A. Which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER I should stop eating raw clams

\* transmitted through fecal-oral route through consumption of contaminated fruits, veggies, water, milk, or uncooked shell fish.

A nurse is caring for a client who is 3 days post op following a right total hip arthroplasty. While transferring to a chair, the client cries out in pain. The nurse should assess the client for which of the