

ATI med surg REAL EXAM 150 QUESTIONS AND CORRECT ANSWERS (VERIFIED ANSWERS)|AGRADE

A nurse is providing discharge teaching to a client who has a new prescription for sublingual nitroglycerin. Which of the following client statements indicates an understanding of the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER I should lie down when I take this medication**

A nurse is providing discharge teaching to an older adult client following total hip arthroplasty. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER Install a raised toilet seat in your bathroom**

A nurse is planning care for a client following a cardiac catheterization. Which of the following actions should the nurse take? - **CORRECT ANSWER Maintain the client's affected extremity in extension**

A nurse is caring for a client who has a lower extremity fracture and a prescription for crutches. which of the following client statements indicates that the client is adapting to their role change? - **CORRECT ANSWER I will need to have my partner take over shopping for groceries and cooking the meals for us**

A nurse is providing teaching to a client who has an impaired immune system due to chemotherapy. which of the following information should the nurse include in the teaching? - **CORRECT ANSWER Change your pet's litter box daily**

a nurse is caring for a client who has a contusion and reports thirst. The client's urinary output was 4,000 ml over past 24 hr. the nurse should anticipate a prescription for which of the following IV medications? - **CORRECT ANSWER Desmopressin**

A nurse in a clinic receives a phone call from a client who recently started therapy with an ACE inhibitor and reports nagging dry cough. Which of the following responses by the nurse is appropriate? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Sucking on a lozenge may reduce the frequency of your cough

A nurse is taking an admission history from a client who reports Raynaud's disease. Which of the following assessment findings should the nurse identify as a parenteral trigger for exacerbation of Raynaud's? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Using nicotine transdermal patch

A nurse is caring for a client who has a central venous device and notes the tubing has become disconnected. the client develops dyspnea and tachycardia. Which of the following actions should the nurse take first? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Clamp the catheter

A nurse is completing an assessment of an older client and notes reddened areas over the bony prominences, but the client's skin is intact. which of the following interventions should the nurse include in the plan of care? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Support bony prominences with pillows

A home health nurse is making an initial visit to a client who has multiple sclerosis. Which of the following actions is the priority for the nurse to take? - **CORRECT ANSWER** Provide coping strategies for client and family

A nurse in the emergency department is assessing a client. which of the following actions should the nurse take first? (click on the "exhibit" button for additional information about the client.) - **CORRECT ANSWER** Initiate airborne precautions

A nurse is reviewing the medical record of a client to identify factors for colorectal cancer. The nurse should identify which of the following findings as increasing the client's risk? - **CORRECT ANSWER** History of Crohn's disease

A nurse is caring for a client who is scheduled for a mastectomy. The client tells the nurse, "I'm not sure I want to have a mastectomy." Which of the following statements should the nurse

make? - CORRECT ANSWER I can give you additional information about the procedure

A nurse is preparing to administer a unit of packed RBCs to a client who is anemic. Identify the sequence of steps the nurse should follow - CORRECT ANSWER 1. obtain venous access using a 19-gauge needle

2. Obtain the unit of a packed RBCs from blood bank
3. verify blood compatibility with another nurse
4. Initiate transfusion of the unit of packed RBCs
5. Remain with the client for the first 15 to 30 minutes

A nurse is providing discharge teaching to a client following a modified left radical mastectomy with breast expander. Which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER I should expect less than 25 ml of secretions per day in the drainage devices

A critical care nurse is assessing a client who has a severe head injury. In response to painful stimuli, the client does not open her eyes, displays decerebrate posturing and makes incomprehensible sounds. which of the following Glasgow Coma scale scores should the nurse assign the client? - CORRECT ANSWER 5

A nurse is providing discharge teaching to a client who has heart failure and instructs him to limit sodium intake to 2 g per day. Which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching? - CORRECT ANSWER I can have a frozen fruit juice bar for dessert

A nurse is preparing to perform ocular irrigation for a client following a chemical splash to the eye. Which of the following actions should the nurse plan to take first? - CORRECT ANSWER instill 0.9% sodium chloride solution into the affected eye

A nurse is assessing a client following extubation from a ventilator. For which of the following findings should the nurse intervene immediately? - CORRECT ANSWER Stridor