

ATI MED SURG PROCTORED 2019 EXAM-STUDY GUIDE

100 Q & A(All Answers are Correct)

1 A nurse is assessing for early signs of compartment syndrome for a client who has a short-leg fiberglass cast. Which of the following findings should the nurse expect?

A. Capillary refill less than 2 seconds

B. Bounding distal pulses

C. Intense pain with movement

D. Erythema of the toes

2 A nurse is monitoring a client who is receiving 2 units packed RBCs. Which of the following manifestations indicates a hemolytic transfusion reaction?

A. Chills? (think fever, you get cold when your body is hot)

B. Hypertension

C. Bradycardia

D. Back pain

3 A nurse is caring for a client who had a total hip arthroplasty. Which of the following actions should the nurse take to prevent hip dislocation?

A. Remove the wedge device when turning

B. Place two bed pillows between the legs when in bed

C. Encourage the client to lean forward when attempting to stand

D. Elevate the knees higher than the hips when sitting

4 A nurse is assessing a client who is preoperative and reports an allergy to bananas. The nurse should recognize that the client is at risk for an allergic cross-reactivity to which of the following substances

A. Povidone-iodine

B. Adhesive tape

C. Latex

D. Anesthetics

5 A nurse is teaching a client about the use of an incentive spirometer. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include in the teaching?

A. Place hands on the upper abdomen during inhalation.

B. Position the mouthpiece 2.5 cm (1 in) from the mouth

C. Exhale slowly through pursed lips

D. Hold breaths about 3 to 5 seconds before exhaling

6 A nurse is caring for a client who arrives at the emergency department and reports vomiting and diarrhea for the past 3 days. The client's serum potassium level is 2.8 mEq/L. Which of the following interventions should the nurse implement first? Priority question remember, what can I do first, you can start a K+ drip without knowing how their heart is affected.

A. Check the client's hand grasps

- B. Administer an IV potassium drip
- C. Listen to the client's bowel sounds

D. Initiate cardiac monitoring for the clients This is a priority!!!

7 A nurse is preparing to administer peritoneal dialysis to a client. Which of the following actions should the nurse take?

- A. Chill the dialysate before administration
- B. Hang the drainage bag below the client's abdomen**
- C. Place the client in high-Fowlers position
- D. Use clean technique to access the catheter

8 A nurse is performing a cranial nerve assessment on a client following a head injury. Which of the following findings should the nurse expect if the client has impaired function of the vestibulocochlear nerve (cranial nerve VIII)?

- A. Inability to smell
- B. loss of peripheral vision
- C. Disequilibrium with movement**
- D. Deviation of the tongue from midline

9 A nurse is planning care for a client who is one day postoperative following an open cholecystectomy. Which of the following interventions should the nurse include in the plan of care?

- A. Place pillows under the client's knees
- B. Avoid use of anticoagulants
- C. Discourage leg exercises while in bed
- D. Apply compression stockings to the lower extremities**

10 A nurse is caring for a male client who has an exacerbation of heart failure. Which of the following prescriptions should the nurse expect to receive from the provider? (click on the "exhibit" button for additional information about the client. There are 3 tabs that contain separate categories of data.)

- A. Atropine 1mg IV bolus every 5 min up to 3 mg ?**
- B. Adenosine 6mg rapid IV bolus now
- C. Verapamil 80 mg PO TID
- D. Furosemide 40 mg IV bolus every 6 hr.

11 A nurse is providing a discharge teaching to a client following a modified left radical mastectomy with breast expander. Which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching?

- "I will keep my left arm flexed at the elbow as much as possible" ?
- "I should expect less than 25 mL of secretions per day in the drainage devices"**
- "I will perform strength building arm exercises using a 15 pound weight"
- "I will have to wait 2 months before additional saline can be added to my breast expander"

12 A nurse is teaching a client about using a metered-dose rescue inhaler. Which of the following statements should the nurse include in the first teaching?

"Do not shake your inhaler before use"

"Exhale Fully before bringing the inhaler to your lips "

"Use Peroxide to clean the mouthpiece of your inhaler"

"Depress the canister after you inhale"

13 A nurse is caring for a client who has been receiving total parental nutrition (TPN) for 1 week. For which of the following findings should the nurse notify the provider?

A. Calcium level 11.5 mg/dL

B. Serum albumin level 3.9 g/dL

C. Output 200 mL more than intake over the past 12 hr.

D. Fasting blood glucose level 105 mg/dL

14 A nurse is preparing to discharge a client who has a halo device and is reviewing new prescriptions from the provider. The nurse should clarify which of the following prescriptions with the provider?

A. Take tub baths instead of showers

B. May place a small pillow under the head while sleeping

C. May operate a motor vehicle when no longer taking analgesics correct

D. Increase intake of fiber-rich foods

15 A nurse is setting up a sterile field before performing a dressing change on a client who is postoperative. Which of the following actions should the nurse plan to take to maintain the sterile field? (Select all that apply) a,b,c

A. Grasp 2.5 cm (1 in) of the outer edge to open the surgical wrap

B. Open the first flap of the sterile package toward the nurse's body

C. Place a surgical pack with a sterile drape on the work surface

D. Select a work surface at the nurse's waist level this is wrong

E. Apply sterile

16 A nurse in an emergency department is preparing a client for emergency surgery. The client's blood alcohol level is 180 mg/dL. Which of the following actions is the nurse's priority?

A. Obtain consent for surgery ? cannot consent if intoxicated

B. Insert an indwelling urinary catheter

C. Insert an NG tube

D. Apply ant embolic stocking's

17 A nurse is assessing a client who has increased intracranial pressure. The nurse should recognize

that which of the first sign of deteriorating neurological status?

A. Pupillary dilation

B. • Cheyne-Stokes respirations

C. Decorticate posturing

D. Altered level of Consciousness

18 A nurse is performing skin cancer screening on a group of clients. Which of the following findings should the nurse identify as an indication of melanoma?

- A. **Flat lesion with irregular borders**
- B. Raised lesion with a rolled border
- C. Scaly lesion with the crusted appearance
- D. Reddened lesion with dilated blood vessels

19 A nurse is caring for a client who has diabetes insipidus. Which of the following medications should the nurse plan to administer.

- A. Lithium
- B. **Desmopressin**
- C. Regular insulin
- D. Furosemide

20 A nurse is preparing to assist with the insertion of a non-tunneled Central venous catheter for a client who is malnourished. Which of the following actions should the nurse plan to take.

- A. Cleanse the site with a hydrogen peroxide solution
- B. Instruct the client to cough as the catheter is inserted
- C. **Confirm the correct position of the line by obtaining a blood sample**
- D. Place the head of the client's bed lower than the foot of the bed and wear gloves before opening the pack

21 A nurse is caring for a client who had an arterial revascularization of the lower extremity. Which of the following is the priority action the nurse should plan to take after contacting the provider? (Click on the "Exhibit" button for additional information about the client. There are three tabs that contain separate categories of data.) I can't see the rest of information to help, but it's a priority question

- A. Increase the insulin rate per protocol. ???
- B. Increase the heparin infusion rate per protocol.
- C. Change the PCA timing of the patient control bolus to every 15 min.
- D. Start an IV fluid bolus of 0.9% sodium chloride 500mL to infuse over 1 hr

22 A nurse is providing discharge teaching to a client who has chronic urinary tract infections. The client has a prescription for ciprofloxacin 250 mg PO twice daily. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include in the teaching?

- A. Monitor heart rate once daily.
- B. Take a laxative to prevent constipation.
- C. **Drink 2 to 3 L of fluids daily.**
- D. Take an antacid 30 min before taking the medication.

23 A nurse is providing discharge teaching for a client who has HIV. Which of the following information is the priority for the nurse to review with the client?

"List some ways you can cope with the stress of your illness"

"Name a few things you will change about your diet.

"Tell me why it's important to have your CD4+ count checked"

"Describe your daily medication schedule."

24 A nurse is administering packed RBCs to a client. The client reports chills, lower back pain, and nausea 10 min after the infusion begins. Which of the following actions should the nurse take first ?

- A. Stop the infusion.**
- B. Collect a urine sample.
- C. Check the client's vital signs.
- D. Administer oxygen to the client.

25 A nurse is preparing to assist the provider with a thoracentesis for a client who has a left pleural effusion. Which of the following interventions is the priority for the nurse?
A Reinforce the importance of lying still during the procedure.

- B. Determine whether the client has a allergy to local anesthetics.**
- C Administer a sedative medication.
- D. Describe the sensations the client will feel during the procedure.

26 A nurse is caring for a client who has bladder cancer and a WBC count of 900×10^3 . Which of the following actions should the nurse take?

- A. Use contact isolation while providing care.
- B. Move the client to a negative pressure room.
- C. Apply pressure to venipuncture pressure room.
- D. Instruct the client to avoid eating raw fruit.**

27 A nurse is reviewing the medical record of a client who is 1 day postoperative following an appendectomy. Which of the following findings should the nurse report to the provider?

- A. Reports pain of 4 on a scale from 0 to 10 when coughing
- B. WBC count $8,400 \times 10^3$
- C. Serosanguineous exudate noted on dressing change
- D. Hemoglobin 10 mg/dL**

28 A nurse is caring for a client who was admitted with nausea, vomiting, and possible bowel obstruction. An Ng tube is placed and set to low intermittent suction. Which of the following findings should the nurse report to the provider?

- A. The amount of drainage is gradually decreasing.
- B. The drainage is bright green in color with brown fecal material.
- C. The client's abdomen becomes distended and firm.**
- D. The client reports being extremely thirsty with a sore throat.

29 A nurse is reviewing the medical record of a client who is scheduled for a CT scan with a contrast media. Which of the following medications should the nurse instruct the client to withhold for 48hr following the procedure?

- A. Carvedilol

B. Metformin
C. Clopidogrel

D. Furosemide

30 A nurse is preparing to perform ocular irrigation for a client following a chemical splash to the eye. Which of the following actions should the nurse plan to take first?

A. Instill 0.9% sodium chloride solution into the affected eye

B. Administer proparacaine eye drops into the affected eye.

Place a strip of PH paper onto the cul-de-sac of the affected eye.

D. Collect

31 A nurse is providing instructions about foot care for a client who has peripheral arterial disease. The nurse should identify that which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching?

"I use my heating pad on a low setting to keep my feet warm."

"I apply a lubricating lotion to the cracked areas on the soles of my feet every morning."

"I rest in my recliner with my feet elevated for about an hour every afternoon."

"I soak my feet in hot water before trimming my toenails."

32 A nurse is collecting data from a client who has toxoplasmosis and is HIV positive. Which of the following questions should the nurse ask to gather data about toxoplasmosis?

"Do you have any household pets, such as a cat?"

"Was anyone in your family recently exposed to a viral disease?"

"Are your immunizations current?"

"Have you been out of the country in the past 30 days?"

33 A nurse in a long-term care facility is caring for a bedridden client. Which of the following findings should alert the nurse to a potential complication of the client's immobility?

A. Polyuria

Confusion

C. Blurred vision

D. Diarrhea

34 A nurse is checking a client's ventilator settings. The nurse should understand that positive end-expiratory pressure has which of the following purposes?

A. To deliver a set tidal volume

B. To prevent alveolar collapse ???

C. To control the rate of ventilations

D. To provide positive airway pressure during inspiration

35 A nurse is caring for a client who is postoperative following a partial thyroidectomy. Which of the following findings is the priority for the nurse to report to the provider?