

HESI RN MED SURG EXIT EXAM 2020- QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

A patient had abdominal surgery and states that after coughing it feels like his guts has spilled out. What should the nurse do first?

Visualize the abdominal area

A patient has been taking Kenalog (corticosteroid) with increased redness...

Schedule an appointment

A patient had a BDP. What warrants further intervention?

Positive gastro occult emesis

A patient who has been taking B12 says he's fatigued. What lab to monitor?

CBC

A patient with Parkinson is walking.....?

Confirm that it's effective

What's priority for a patient who is allergic to bananas?

Replace latex

How to prevent a renal calculi?

Limit tea and chocolate

If a patient is in F-vib what medication to give? Adenosine

A nurse is caring for a patient and is unable to palpate a pedal pulse. What should the nurse do next?

Obtain a doppler

A client with a history of COPD has established a walking program. How do we know that walking is effective?

Cardiovascular improvement

Post -op A client informs the nurse that he know all about how to breath. How should the nurse respond?

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Order 100 units in 250ml to infuse at 12units/hr $12/100 * 250 =$

30

A client complains of pain in the right calf. What is the nurse's priority?

Remain in bed

A client just returned after having a TURP and has clot. What should the nurse do?

slowly irrigate

What's Priority for a client with Multiple Scerolosis and has urinaryrention?

Self cathetherization

The nurse is monitoring drainage of an abscess. What lab should the nurse monitor?

WBCs

What intervention should the nurse implement for a patient with Congestive Heart Failure?

Use bedside commode when needing to void

What intervention should be done for post op cataract extraction? implement deep breathing

A client is discharged on Prednisolone. What should the patient report?

Wt gain

A client is diagnosed with Pyelonephritis. What is priority? IV

antibiotics

What is a diet for Osteomalacia?

Milk and cereal

What should the nurse instruct a client who has Raynaud's Syndrome to do at work?

Use space heater

What to report with a Bronchoscopy?

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What should the nurse expect for a client who has unstable Angina who had

a cardiac catheter?

Thoro.....

What to teach a client with acute glomeronephritis/Restrict

Sodium

What to teach a client with GERD?

Wear loose clothing

How should a client with COPD breath?Pursed

lips

A client presents with the s/s of Diabetes type 2 and feeling shaky.What is the nurse priority?

Obtain glucose level

What should the HCP order for a client with Hypothyroidism who has depression and can not sleep?

Request PRN...

What should a client with Ulcerative Colitis report?Stool with

fatty streaks

MRSA interventions?

contact precaution, culture & sensitivity, monitor WBCs

CKD lab to report?

K 6.5

A client has a positive guaic stool. What lab to review?

Platelets

Phenochrocytoma with HA

Assess the blood pressure

Suprapubic prostateomy concern?

Urine leakacge

Abdominal cramping after surgery

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A client tells the nurse that her biopsy results indicate that the cancer cells are well differentiated How should the nurse respond?

Ask HCP

A client that has Asthma has bronchocontriction with increase mucus