

HESI LPN- Entrance exam GRADED A LATEST 2023/2024 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

2 days after an abdominal hysterectomy, an elderly client with diabetes Mellitus Type II has a syncopal episode. Her vital signs are within normal limits and her sugar is 325 mg/dL. what intervention should the nurse implement first? -
CORRECT ANSWER administer regular insulin per sliding scale

A 3-week-old infant is admitted for surgical repair of Pyloric Stenosis. What interventions should the nurse expect to implement to establish hydration in the immediate postoperative period? - CORRECT ANSWER nipple feedings with glucose water

a 3 year-old admitted with fever of unknown (FUO) has begun vomiting in the past half hour. The child's temp. is 101.8F, and the last dose of antipyretic medication was given 5 hours ago. the child has prescriptions of acetaminophen (Tylenol) 160 mg per 5 mL elixir or 160 mg suppositories PRN fever or pain. what action should the nurse take at this time? - CORRECT ANSWER make the child NPO and hold all medications until the vomiting has stopped.

4 hours after administration of 20U of regular insulin, the client becomes shaky and diaphoretic. what action should the nurse take? - CORRECT ANSWER give the client crackers and milk

a 6-month child with bronchiolitis is admitted to the hospital. In monitoring the respiratory status of this child, which symptom indicates the nurse that he is experiencing respiratory distress? - CORRECT ANSWER A high pitched cry.

An 8-year-old recovering from a Celiac Crisis requests a bowl of cereal for breakfast. Which cereal should the nurse provide? - CORRECT ANSWER rice

total number of confirmed pregnancies regardless of the outcome - CORRECT ANSWER Gravida

number of births after 20 weeks - CORRECT ANSWER Para

pregnant for the first time - CORRECT ANSWER primigravida

a 26 year old gravida-4, para-0 had a spontaneous abortion at 9 weeks gestation. at one house post dilation and curettage (D&C) the nurse assess the vital signs and vaginal bleeding. the client begins to cry softly. how should the nurse intervene? - CORRECT ANSWER express sorrow for the clients grief and offer to sit with her.

A 26 year-old primigravida who delivered a 7-pound male infant 26 hours ago tells the nurse that she is confused about when she and her husband can return to having sexual intercourse. What info should the nurse reinforce with this client? - CORRECT ANSWER they can have intercourse when the episiotomy is healed and the lochial flow has stopped

36 hours after delivery, the nurse determines a clients fundus is just above the umbilicus and displaced to the right of midline. what action should the nurse take first? - CORRECT ANSWER palpate the bladder for distention

a 60 year old client with cancer of the liver is in hepatic coma and unresponsive. what should the nurse say to family members were inquiring about the condition of their loved one? - CORRECT ANSWER "Your loved ones condition is very critical, and there has been no response in the last 24 hours"

a 67 year old woman who lives alone tripped on a rug in her home and fractured her right hip. the nurse knows that which predisposing factor contributes to the occurrence of hip fractures among elderly women. - CORRECT ANSWER osteoporosis resulting from hormonal changes.

a 75 year old male client with Alzheimer disease is admitted to an extended care facility. what intervention should the nurse include into the his clients Nursing care plan? - CORRECT ANSWER plan to have the same nursing staff provide care for the client whenever possible.

an 82-year old client is admitted to the hospital with a fractured right hip. following surgical repair, a footboard is placed at the clients feet. what is the reason the nurse will offer concerning the footboard? - CORRECT ANSWER footboard is used to prevent foot drop.

An adult female client is admitted to the psychiatric unit with diagnosis of major depression. After 2 weeks of antidepressant medication therapy, the nurse notices the client has more energy, is giving her belongings away to her visitors, and is in an overall better mood. Which intervention is best for the nurse to implement? - CORRECT ANSWER ask the client if she has had any recent thoughts of harming herself.

an adult male client tells the nurse that he believes someone is trying to obtain his cpu records, which his wife reports are recreational in nature. the client insist that

an elaborate alarm system needs to be installed in his home. the nurse knows that this client is exhibiting which signs or symptoms? - CORRECT ANSWER delusions of persecution

After a change of shift report, the nurse makes rounds on a postoperative unit. Which client finding necessitates the immediate attention of the nurse? - CORRECT ANSWER A. A client who is having bright red drainage from the rectum following a colonoscopy with a polyp removal

After a client returns from Hemodialysis, the nurse measures the client's weight and notes a 3-poundweight loss from the pre-dialysis weight. The client reports feeling weak and fatigued. What action should the nurse take next? - CORRECT ANSWER A. Measure the client's blood pressure

After morning dressing changes are completed, a male client who has paraplegia contaminates his ischial decubiti dressing with a diarrheal stool. What activity is best for the nurse to assign to the unlicensed assistive personnel? - CORRECT ANSWER B. Provide perianal care and collect clean linens for the dressing change

After report, the nurse receives the laboratory values for 4 clients. Which client requires the nurse's immediate intervention? The client who is..... - CORRECT ANSWER D. Trembling and has a glucose level of 50 mg/dL

An ambulatory client with an indwelling urinary catheter (Foley) is requesting to take a shower for the first time. What is the best intervention for the nurse to implement? - CORRECT ANSWER B. Keep the catheter intact and assist the client with a shower

At 7AM, a Diabetic client is conscious with a serum glucose level of 50mg/dL. To manage this client's care effectively, what should the nurse administer? - CORRECT ANSWER A. Orange juice

Augmentin (amoxicillin/clavulante) 500mg suspension is prescribed for an older adult client who has trouble swallowing . The suspension is available in 125mg/5mL solution. How many ml should the client receive? (enter the numeric value only) - CORRECT ANSWER 20

Based on the documentation in the medical record, which action should the nurse implement next? - CORRECT ANSWER A. Give the rubella vaccine subcutaneously

Based on the Nursing diagnosis of "Potential for infection related to second and third degree burns," which intervention has the highest priority? - CORRECT ANSWER B. Use of careful hand washing technique

Based on the Nursing diagnosis of, "Risk for Infection," which intervention should the nurse implement when providing care for an elderly client with Urinary incontinence? - CORRECT ANSWER A. Maintain standard precautions

The care plan for a male client with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis includes the Nursing diagnosis, "Decisional conflict related to concerns about mechanical ventilation." When assigned to care for this client, what intervention should the nurse implement based on this diagnosis ? - CORRECT ANSWER D. Encourage the client to discuss his feelings and concerns related to the use of mechanical ventilation